# Los Angeles Department of City Planning RECOMMENDATION REPORT

CULTURAL HERITAGE COMMISSION CASE NO.: CHC-2008-2130-HCM

**HEARING DATE:** August 7, 2008 Location: 420 S. San Pedro Street

TIME: 10:00 AM Council District: 9

PLACE: City Hall, Room 1010 Community Plan Area: Central City

200 N. Spring Street Area Planning Commission: Central Los Angeles, CA Neighborhood Council: Downtown Los Angeles

90012 Legal Description: Lot 1 of TR 53922-C

**PROJECT:** Historic-Cultural Monument Application for the

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC BUILDING

**REQUEST:** Declare the property a Historic-Cultural Monument

APPLICANT/ Historic Preservation Partners

OWNER'S 419 Concord Avenue REPRESENTATIVE: Monrovia, CA 91016

**OWNER:** Lofts Hammer IRP LTL Associates (Hammer Ventures)

420 S. San Pedro Street Los Angeles, CA 90013

## **RECOMMENDATION** That the Cultural Heritage Commission:

1. **Declare** the property a Historic-Cultural Monument per Los Angeles Administrative Code Chapter 9, Division 22, Article 1, Section 22.171.7

2. Adopt the report findings.

S. GAIL GOLDBERG, AICP Director of Planning

#### [SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE] [SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Ken Bernstein, Manager Lambert M. Giessinger, Preservation Architect

Office of Historic Resources Office of Historic Resources

Prepared by:

#### [SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Edgar Garcia, Preservation Planner
Office of Historic Resources

Attachments: April, 2008 Historic-Cultural Monument Application

ZIMAS Report

#### **FINDINGS**

The building "embodies the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen, inherently valuable for a study of a period style or method of construction" as an example of Art Deco style architecture.

### **CRITERIA**

The criterion is the Cultural Heritage Ordinance which defines a historical or cultural monument as any site (including significant trees or other plant life located thereon) building or structure of particular historic or cultural significance to the City of Los Angeles, such as historic structures or sites in which the broad cultural, economic, or social history of the nation, State or community is reflected or exemplified, or which are identified with historic personages or with important events in the main currents of national, State or local history or which embody the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen, inherently valuable for a study of a period style or method of construction, or a notable work of a master builder, designer or architect whose individual genius influenced his age.

### <u>SUMMARY</u>

Built in 1922, this six-story mixed-use building exhibits character-defining features of Art Deco architecture. It is nearly square in plan with an interior courtyard. The building is constructed of steel and concrete and contains an austere façade with a smooth surface. The façade is symmetrically balanced with a tall, prominent tower in the center, and shorter towers that flank the front façade; each tower extends above the roof line. Steel casement windows are located between the façade's pilasters. Secondary elevations have less detailing than the primary façade, but remain consistent with symmetrical exteriors of horizontal and vertical bands of concrete surrounding steel casement windows. Significant interior spaces include the front lobby, containing a lobby with original tile floors

The architect of the proposed Westinghouse Electric Building monument is unknown; the contractor was the Weber Showcase and Fixture Company. The building is associated with Westinghouse Electric Company and was built to house the company's branch operations. As stated in the Historic-Cultural Monument application, the Westinghouse Electric Company was a rival to General Electric, with each company contributing to "the Golden Age of Electricity." The building served as the Los Angeles headquarters of Westinghouse until 1948.

Alterations to the building include the conversion of the interior spaces into loft condominiums, with the construction of interior partitions – the interior alterations commenced in 1993 and 2006. An above ground parking garage was constructed adjacent to the building in 1962.

#### **DISCUSSION**

The Westinghouse Electric Building property successfully meets one of the specified Historic-Cultural Monument (HCM) criteria: "embodies the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen, inherently valuable for a study of a period style or method of construction." As a significant example of a building designed in the Art Deco style, the property qualifies for designation as a Historic-Cultural Monument based on these criteria.

420 S. San Pedro Street CHC-2008-2130-HCM Page 3 of 3

# **BACKGROUND**

At its meeting of June 5, 2008, the Cultural Heritage Commission voted to take the application under consideration. On July 17, 2008, the Cultural Heritage Commission toured the subject property.

# Los Angeles Department of City Planning RECOMMENDATION REPORT

**CULTURAL HERITAGE COMMISSION** 

CASE NO.: CHC-2008-2130-HCM

**HEARING DATE:** 

June 5, 2008

10:00 AM

TIME: PLACE:

City Hall, Room 1010

200 N. Spring Street

Los Angeles, CA

90012

Location: 420 S. San Pedro Street

Council District: 9

Community Plan Area: Central City Area Planning Commission: Central

Neighborhood Council: Downtown Los Angeles

Legal Description: Lot 1 of TR 53922-C

PROJECT:

Historic-Cultural Monument Application for the

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC BUILDING

REQUEST:

Declare the property a Historic-Cultural Monument

APPLICANT/

Historic Preservation Partners

OWNER'S REPRESENTATIVE:

419 Concord Avenue Monrovia, CA 91016

OWNER:

Lofts Hammer IRP LTL Associates (Hammer Ventures)

420 S. San Pedro Street Los Angeles, CA 90013

RECOMMENDATION

That the Cultural Heritage Commission:

- 1. Take the property under consideration as a Historic-Cultural Monument per Los Angeles Administrative Code Chapter 9, Division 22, Article 1, Section 22.171.10 because the application and accompanying photo documentation suggest the submittal may warrant further investigation.
- 2. Adopt the report findings.

S. GAIL GOLDBERG, AICP Director of Planning

### [SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

[SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Ken Bernstein, Manager Office of Historic Resources Lambert M. Giessinger, Preservation Architect

Office of Historic Resources

Prepared by:

[SIGNED ORIGINAL IN FILE]

Edgar Garcia, Preservation Planner
Office of Historic Resources

Attachments:

April, 2008 Historic-Cultural Monument Application

ZIMAS Report

420 S. San Pedro Street CHC-2008-2130-HCM Page 2 of 2

#### SUMMARY

Built in 1922, this six-story mixed-use building exhibits character-defining features of Art Deco architecture. It is nearly square in plan with an interior courtyard. It is constructed of steel and concrete and contains an austere façade with a smooth surface. The façade is symmetrically balanced with a tall, prominent tower in the center, and shorter towers that flank the front façade; each tower extends above the roof line. Steel casement windows are located between the façade's pilasters. Secondary elevations have less detailing than the primary façade, but remain consistent with symmetrical exteriors of horizontal and vertical bands of concrete surrounding steel casement windows. Significant interior spaces include the front lobby, containing a lobby with original tile floors

The architect of the proposed Westinghouse Electric Building monument is unknown. The contractor for the subject building was the Weber Showcase and Fixture Company. The building is associated with Westinghouse Electric Company and was built to house the company's branch operations. As stated in the Historic-Cultural Monument application, the Westinghouse Electric Company was a rival to General Electric, with each company contributing to "the Golden Age of Electricity." The building served as the Los Angeles headquarters of Westinghouse until 1948.

Alterations to the building include the conversion of the interior spaces into loft condominiums, with the construction of interior partitions – the interior alterations commenced in 1993 and 2006. It also appears that work was conducted on the walls surrounding the interior courtyard. An above ground parking garage was constructed adjacent to the building in 1962.

### **CRITERIA**

The criterion is the Cultural Heritage Ordinance which defines a historical or cultural monument as any site (including significant trees or other plant life located thereon) building or structure of particular historic or cultural significance to the City of Los Angeles, such as historic structures or sites in which the broad cultural, economic, or social history of the nation, State or community is reflected or exemplified, or which are identified with historic personages or with important events in the main currents of national, State or local history or which embody the distinguishing characteristics of an architectural type specimen, inherently valuable for a study of a period style or method of construction, or a notable work of a master builder, designer or architect whose individual genius influenced his age.

#### **FINDINGS**

Based on the facts set forth in the summary and application, the Commission determines that the application is complete and that the property may be significant enough to warrant further investigation as a potential Historic-Cultural Monument.

# Westinghouse Electric Building

4 2 0 S. SAN PEDRO ST

Los Angeles, Ca



# HISTORIC CULTURAL MONUMENT APPLICATION

# April 2008

Prepared by:
Historic Preservation Partners
419 Concord Ave.
Monrovia, Ca 91016

on behalf of Hammer Ventures (property owner)

# HISTORIC-CULTURAL MONUMENT APPLICATION

TYPE OR HAND PRINT IN ALL CAPITAL BLOCK LETTERS

ID	ENTIFICATION										
1.	NAME OF PROPOSED MONUMENT WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC BUILDING										
2. STREET ADDRESS 420 S. SAN PEDRO STREET											
	CITY LOS ANGELES ZIP CODE CA COUNCIL DISTRICT 90013										
3.	ASSESSOR'S PARCEL NO. MULTIPLE (5147-005-039 to 5147-005-201)										
4.	COMPLETE LEGAL DESCRIPTION: TRACT TR 53922-C										
	BLOCK NONE LOT(S) LT 1 ARB. NO. NONE										
5.	RANGE OF ADDRESSES ON PROPERTY 424, 418, 412, AND 420 S. SAN PEDRO STREET (ACCORDING TO ZIMAS										
6.	PRESENT OWNER LOFTS HAMMER IRP LTL ASSOCIATES (ACCORDING TO TITLE REPORT)										
	STREET ADDRESS 420 S. SAN PEDRO STREET E-MAIL ADDRESS:										
	CITY LOS ANGELES STATE CA ZIP CODE 90013 PHONE (213) 626-6400										
	OWNERSHIP: PRIVATE PUBLIC X										
7.	PRESENT USE COMMERICAL/RESIDENTIAL LOFTS ORIGINAL USE INDUSTRIAL/OFFICES										
D	ESCRIPTION										
8.	ARCHITECTURAL STYLE ART DECO (SEE STYLE GUIDE)										
9.	STATE PRESENT PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION OF THE SITE OR STRUCTURE (SEE OPTIONAL DECRIPTION WORK SHEET. 1 PAGE MAXIMUM) SEE ADDITIONAL SHEET										

# HISTORIC-CULTURAL MONUMENT APPLICATION

NAME OF PROPOSED MONUMENT	WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC BUILDING						
10. CONSTRUCTION DATE: 1922	FACTUAL: ESTIMATED:						
11. ARCHITECT, DESIGNER, OR ENGINEER UNKN	IOWN						
12. CONTRACTOR OR OTHER BUILDER UNKNOW	<u>WN</u>						
13. DATES OF ENCLOSED PHOTOGRAPHS	2008 AND RECENT OWNER SUPPLIED ED TO CULTURAL HERITAGE COMMISSION@LACITY.ORG)						
14. CONDITION: EXCELLENT GOOD	FAIR DETERIORATED NO LONGER IN EXISTENCE						
15. ALTERATIONS CONVERSION INTO LOFT C	ONDOMINIUMS (1993 AND 2006) INVOLVING INTERIOR						
PARTITIONS AND OTHER RE-STRUCTURI	NG OF INTERIOR SPACES, ABOVE GROUND PARKING						
STRUCTURE ADDED TO THE SITE IN 1962	2.						
	·						
	R						
17. IS THE STRUCTURE: ON ITS ORIGINAL SIT	E MOVED UNKNOWN						
SIGNIFICANCE							
18. BRIEFLY STATE HISTORICAL AND/OR ARCHITECTURA WITH THE SITE (SEE ALSO SIGNIFICANCE WORK SHEET: SEE ADDITIONAL SHEET	AL, IMPORTANCE: INCLUDE DATES, EVENTS, AND PERSON ASSOCIATED 750 WORDS MAXIMUM IF USING ADDITIONAL SHEETS)						
19. SOURCES (LIST BOOKS, DOCUMENTS, SURVEYS, PERSO	NAL INTERVIEWS WITH DATES) SEE ADDITIONAL SHEET						
20. DATE FORM PREPARED 3/20/200							
ORGANIZATION HISTORIC PRESERVATION	N PARTNERS STREET ADDRESS 419 CONCORD AVE.						
CITY MONROVIA	STATE CA ZIP CODE 91016 PHONE (626)605-5007						
E-MAIL ADDRESS: info@historicpreser	vationpartners.com						

# Historic-Cultural Monument Application for the Westinghouse Electric Building: Additional Sheets (1 of 3)

### 9. Physical Description

The Westinghouse Electric Building is located on the east side of San Pedro Street between Fourth and Fifth streets in the Little Tokyo area of downtown Los Angeles. The six-story building is constructed of steel and concrete and has a center space plan with interior courtyard. The mixed-use building is occupied by retail/commercial space at the street level on the San Pedro side while the remainder of the building is occupied by 161 loft style condominiums that range in size from approximately 600 square feet to 1,400 square feet.

The Art Deco style building is characterized by an austere façade with smooth surfaces, steel casement windows recessed between pilasters, a prominent central tower, and short parapeted corner towers. The building is symmetrically ordered with four vertically emphasized bays on either side of the central tower. Plain raised pilasters delineate the bays.

The north side of the building abuts small commercial buildings that line Fourth Street. The south side of the building can be viewed from the driveway that leads to the above ground parking structure that was constructed in 1962. This south façade has a central tower (although not as prominent as the front façade's tower) and a corner tower on the southeast corner. This building's side facades are less ornamented than the front façade and do not have the slightly raised pilasters and decorative detailing, but they still continued the steel casement windows and horizontal bands between floors.

The interior of the building experienced many alterations in its history to accommodate additional office spaces, new industrial uses, and other changes. Recently, it has been significantly altered through the conversion of the building from industrial/office use to loft condominiums. Interior features that remain include the lobby floor tiles, structural flared columns (exposed) and poured concrete walls.

#### 18. Significance Statement

The Westinghouse Electric Building, located at 420 S. San Pedro Street is a good example of an Art Deco styled Two-Part Commercial block and was built for the industrial powerhouse, Westinghouse Electric, in 1922. Bonds were issued on the building shortly after it was built. It was described as a "modern Class 'A' fireproof steel and concrete building…ideally located in the heart of the wholesale section of Los Angeles, California" and was appraised by the American Appraisal Company at \$770,000.<sup>2</sup>

The poured concrete Art Deco building was built in 1922 for use as headquarter offices and factory space for the Westinghouse Electric Company. In the early 1930s Westinghouse acquired the elevator division of Consolidated Steel and the elevator operations were also operated from the building.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The earliest building permit on record is dated 1923 and lists Westinghouse Electric Co. as the owner. This permit is for alterations, not construction of a new building. 1922 is the date listed by the Los Angeles County Assessor as well as the completion date indicated by articles in the Los Angeles Times.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Display Ad 68—No title," Los Angeles Times 27 Mar. 1922, II8.

# Historic-Cultural Monument Application for the Westinghouse Electric Building: Additional Sheets (2 of 3)

ELEVATOR BUSINESS ACQUIRED--Acquisition of the elevator division of the Consolidated Steel Corporation, Los Angeles, by the Westinghouse Elevator Company, Chicago, has been announced by A.E. Hitchner, local manager of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company. This activity of the national concern will be operated from the Westinghouse Building on San Pedro Street.<sup>3</sup>

Specific elements of the building call out its past link to Westinghouse. These include the "Electric Bldg" letters carved into the front façade above the lobby and the "W" Westinghouse logo found in the floor tile of the lobby elevator and on the central tower.

The Art Deco style was a popular choice for commercial buildings in the 1920s. Hallmarks of the style include a smooth wall surface, vertical emphasis often achieved by towers, and decorative geometric motifs. The Westinghouse Electric Building exhibits elements of the Art Deco style, such as a smooth concrete façade, glazed tile, and vertical emphasis created by the central and corner towers that extend above the roof line. The building is a two-part commercial block by type because it has two divided uses—the ground floor storefronts and the upper stories. Building permits from the mid 1920s show the addition of partitions for offices to accommodate the company's needs.

The building was built to house branch operations for Westinghouse Electric, the company's headquarters originally located in Pittsburgh. The Westinghouse Electric Company<sup>5</sup> was the rival to General Electric. Both companies were influential in the time period referred to as "the Golden Age of Electricity." The companies competed to implement the most efficient transmission of energy. Thomas Edison of General Electric had pioneered direct current technology, but Westinghouse gained ground by acquiring Nikola Tesla as an engineer and his patent for alternating current.

George Westinghouse, founder of Westinghouse Electric, was an extremely influential individual in industrial history. Westinghouse was born in 1846 in New York and obtained his first patent in 1865 for the rotary steam engine. As a prolific and determined inventor, Westinghouse patented many inventions, which greatly influenced the industrial world. One of his most important inventions was the air brake for rail cars in 1869, which facilitated safer and more accurate braking. By 1905 Westinghouse had introduced the first alternating current locomotive. By the time of his death in 1914 Westinghouse had been credited with over 350 patents.

After his death in the early twentieth century the Westinghouse company name continued on. The Westinghouse Electric Company was purchased in 1995 by CBS and was later renamed CBS Corporation in 1997.

The building served as Westinghouse's Los Angeles headquarters until 1948.

WESTINGHOUSE STAFF MOVES TO NEW HOME--Latest step in a major Southern California expansion program was completed by Westinghouse electric Corp. here yesterday when engineering and sales staff of the corporation and many of its divisions moved into a newly completed office building at 600 ST. Paul Ave. Former headquarters of this group was at 420 S San Pedro St.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> "Elevator Business Acquired," Los Angeles Times 9 Oct. 1933, A2.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Virginia and Lee McAlester, A Field Guide to American Houses (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2000) 342-353.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Also known as the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> "Westinghouse Staff Moves to New Home," Los Angeles Times 21 Sept. 1948, A8.

# Historic-Cultural Monument Application for the Westinghouse Electric Building: Additional Sheets (3 of 3)

The building was later used as the Veterans Affairs Building after WWII and was also reported to be involved in leather goods manufacturing. <sup>7</sup>

The Westinghouse Electric Building remains an important historical record of an Art Deco styled industrial building that housed the Southern California headquarters of one of the industrial age's most influential companies.

#### 19. Sources

Building Permits: 1923 - 1962

Note: Original Building Permit not available in file

Current property owner: Hammer Ventures

Floor Plans showing individual units provided by Little Tokyo Lofts sales office

Marketing Information provided by Little Tokyo Lofts sales office

Sanborn Map (1906-1951)

Virginia and Lee McAlester, <u>A Field Guide to American Houses</u> (New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 2000) 342-353

Articles about Westinghouse and the Westinghouse Electric Building (by date):

Additional Information about Westinghouse:

About.com: Inventors, biography of George Westinghouse

<sup>&</sup>quot;Business News—Los Angeles Banker Talks of Cotton; Strong Demand for Sound Bond Issues." Los Angeles Times 26 Mar 1922, V14.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Display Ad 68—No Title." Los Angeles Times 27 Mar 1922, II8.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Continued Prosperity Predicted." Los Angeles Times 18 Nov 1922, II1.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Weight of Years Borne with Ease." Los Angeles Times 25 Nov. 1929, A1.

<sup>&</sup>quot;News of Ships and Sailings at Pacific Ports." Los Angeles Times 30 Jan 1932, 11.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Schulberg Back from Trip Abroad." Los Angeles Times 9 Oct 1933, A2.

<sup>&</sup>quot;Display Ad 12—No Title." Los Angeles Times 4 Dec 1943, A3.

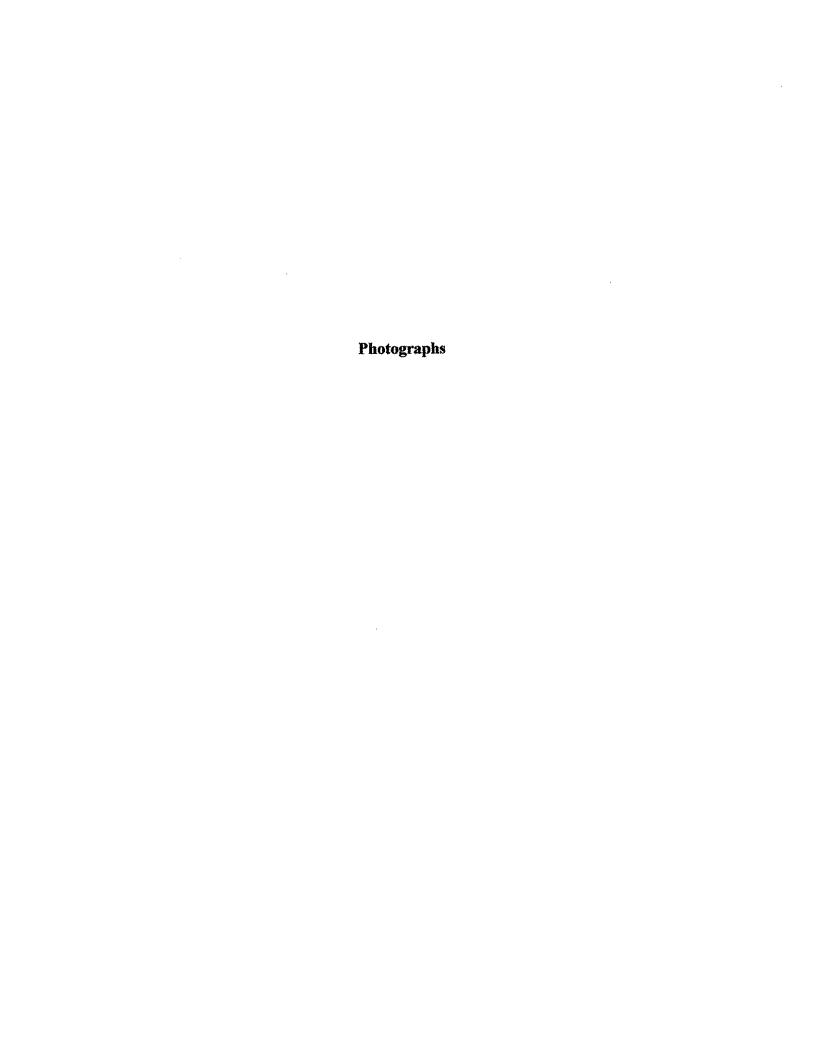
<sup>&</sup>quot;Westinghouse Staff Moves to New Home." Los Angeles Times 21 Sept 1948, A8.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Information provided by current owner, John Hammer of Hammer Ventures.

## **DESCRIPTION WORK SHEET**

TYPE OR HAND PRINT IN ALL CAPITAL BLOCK LETTERS

THE	WESTIN	IS A	SIX	STORY,			
	NAME C	F PROPOSED MONUM				NOMBER OF STORES	
	ART DECO		3.Center Space	0	PLAN	MIXED-USE BL	DG.
ARCH	ITECTURAL STYLE (SEE LINE 8	ABOVE)	PLAN SHAPE (Click	to See Chart)	;	STRUCTURE USE (RESIDEN	CE, ETC.)
WITH A	MATERIAL (WOOD SLIDE	CONCRETE NG, WOOD SHINGLES	, BRICK, STUCCO, ETC.)	FINISH	AND	TILE ATERIAL (WOOD, METAL, E	TRIM.
<sub>rre</sub> par	apeted	ROOF IS				STEEL	
RC	apeted OOF SHAPE (Click to See Chart)	MATERIAL	(CLAY TILE, ASPHALT OR WO	OD SHINGLES, E	TC.)	WINDOW MATERIAL	,
		CASEMENT					
WINDOW T	YPE (DOUBLE-HUNG (SLIDES T	JP & DOWN), CASEMI	ENT (OPENS OUT), HORIZON	IAL SLIDING, ETC	WIND	OWS ARE PART OF TH	IE DESIGN.
			CENTI	EDEN			
THE ENTRY	FEATURES A	DOOR LOC	CATION (RECESSED, CENTERE	D, OFF-CENTER,	CORNER, ET	C.)	······································
	glass					RACTER DEFINING I	TE TEN MEEN TESC
	ENTRY DOOR STYLE	(Click to See Chart)	DOC	R. ADDITIO	NAL CHAI	RACTER DEFINING I	ELEMENIS
EN NUMBER AND	RUCTURE ARE THE C IDENTIFY  NTRY DOOR ARCH V LOCATION OF CHIMNEYS; S  WOODWORK; SYMMETRY O	VITH "ELECTRI HUTTERS; SECONDAR	C BLDG" LETTERIN	G, SYMME PETS; METAL TR	TRICAL	AUSTERE DESIGI	NE; ARCHES;
	ORMALITY OR INFORMALITY;		(NICES; FRIEZES; TOWERS	OR TURRETS; B	AY WINDO	wo; malifilmberging; me	DRIZONIALLI;
SECONDARY	BUILDINGS CONSIST OF	A	ABOVE GROUND	PARKING GARAGE; GARDEI			***************************************
SIGNIFICANT	INTERIOR SPACES INCLU	DE LOBBY IDENTIFY OR	WITH ORIGINAL TIL IGINAL FEATURES SUCH AS V	E FLOORS	AND EL	EVATOR FLOOR VS AND TRIM; SPECIAL GLAS	WITH ss windows;
ORNATE CEILIN	igs; plaster moldings; ligh	IT FIXTURES; PAINTEL	"W" LOGO DECORATION; CERAMIC TIM	ie; stair balust	TRADES; BUI	LT-IN FURNITURE, ETC	Andrew Company of the
IMPORTANT	LANDSCAPING INCLUDES		IDENTIFY NOTABLE M	ATURE TREES AN	D SHRUBS		*



# Image Key

# Photograph Record:

Listed on Department of Parks and Recreation Photograph Record Form (DPR 523I)

Also included is an annotated assessor's map that shows the location from which front façade 8 x 10s were taken

## Other Exhibits:

Maps and Floor Plans

Downtown Los Angeles Map Showing Location of 420 S. San Pedro Office of the Assessor Map Showing Parcel Floor Plans Showing Existing Condominium Configuration

Historic Sanborn Map and Newspaper Articles

**Building Permits (selection)** 

State of California — The Resources Agency DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION

Primary # HRI# Trinomial

Lens Size:

## PHOTOGRAPH RECORD

Page 1 of 2 Re

Resource Name or #: Westinghouse Electric Building

Year 2008

Camera Format: Digital

Film Type and Speed: Digital

Negatives Kept at: CD

View Toward Accession # Exp./Frame Subject/Description Time Mo. Day Feb. 10:30 8 x 10s: SE Front Façade SE 2 Front Façade Entrance SE 3 Front Façade (SW Corner) NE Front and S Facades 4 5 6 7 8 South Façade W Detail South Façade Windows Rear Façade Rear Façade W W 4 x 6s: 1 Unit 624 Unit 626 2345678 Unit 626 View of Central Courtyard Unit 626 Unit 626 Unit 626 Duplicate Detail Column Spawl Column Detail Detail 9 Detail 10 Wall Showing Marks from Wood Forms Unit 626 11 Unit 626 12 13 Hallway Unit 624 14 Unit 624 15 16 Unit 624 17 Unit 624 View 18 Unit 624 19 Unit 624 Unit 624 20 21 Unit 624 22 23 Detail Unit 624 Door Number Unit 105 24 **Unit 105** 25 **Unit 105** 26 Unit 208 27 Unit 208 28 Unit 208 29 Unit 208 30 Unit 208 31 Unit 208 32 Unit 420 Model Unit 516 Model 33 34 35 Unit 512 Model Unit 208 Detail 36 Unit 105 Wall Detail 37 Unit 105 38 **Unit 105** 39 **Unit 105** 40 Unit 105 Unit 105 41 42 **Unit 105 Unit 105** 43 44 Unit 105 45 Unit 105

DPR 523I (1/95)

State of California — The Resources Agency DEPARTMENT OF PARKS AND RECREATION PHOTOGRAPH RECORD

Primary # HRI# Trinomial

Page 2 of 2

Resource Name or #: Westinghouse Electric Building

Year 2008

Camera Format: Digital

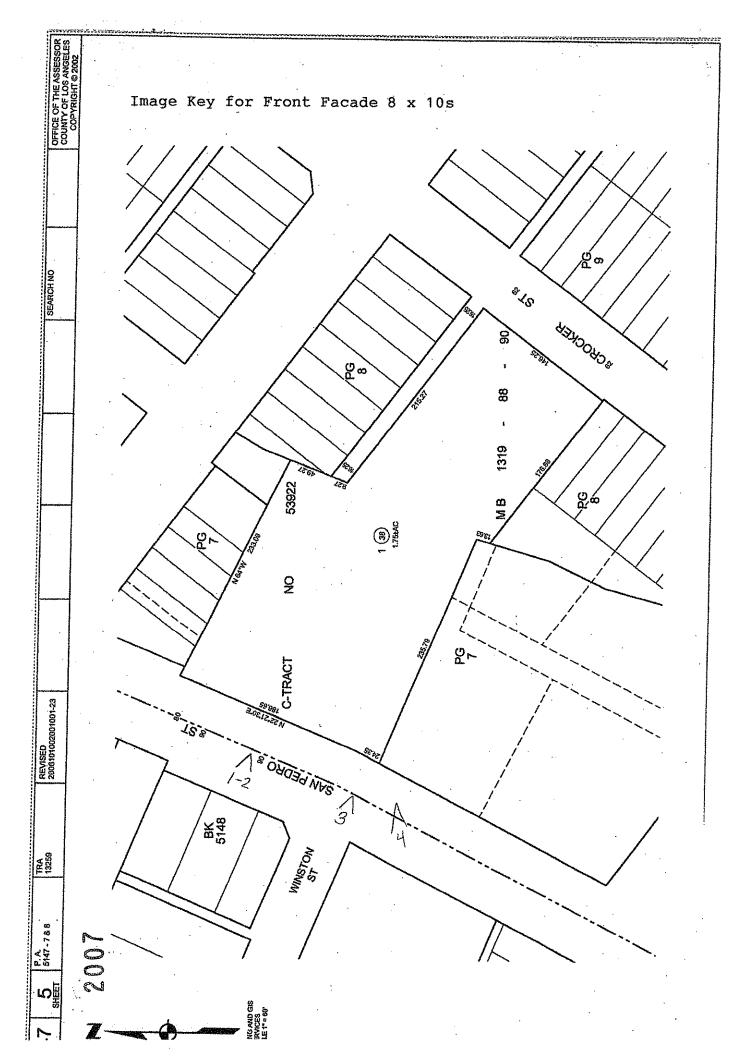
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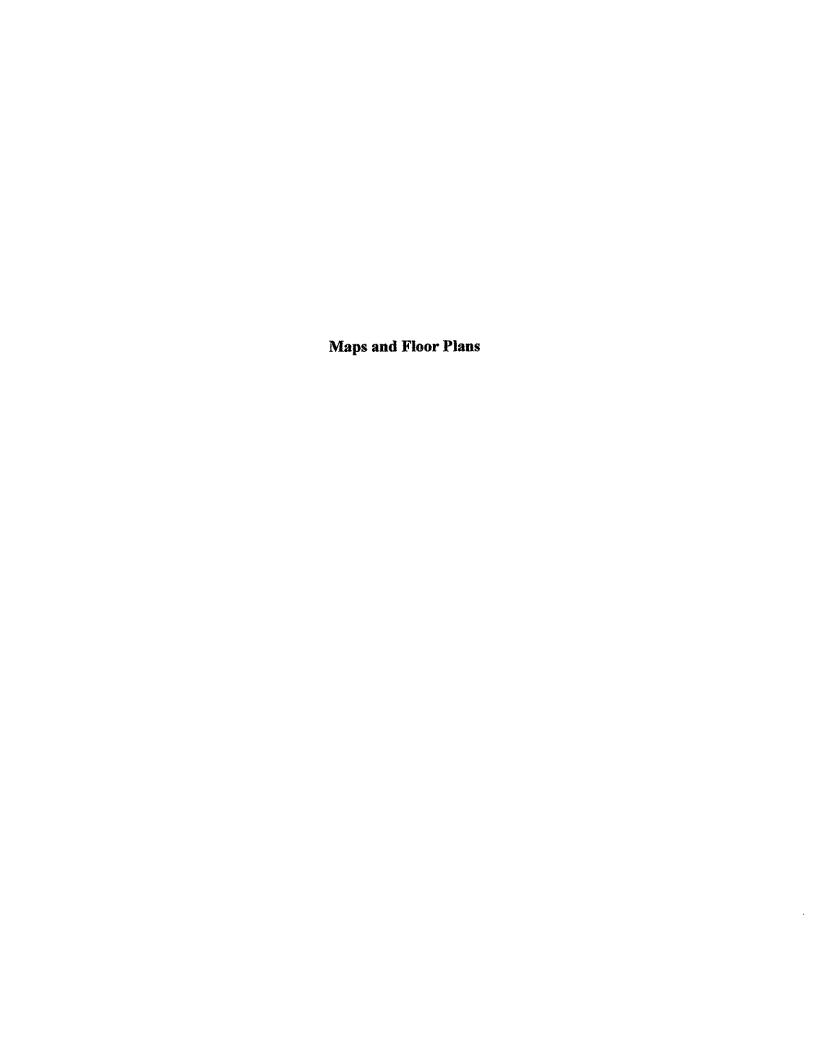
Negatives Kept at: CD

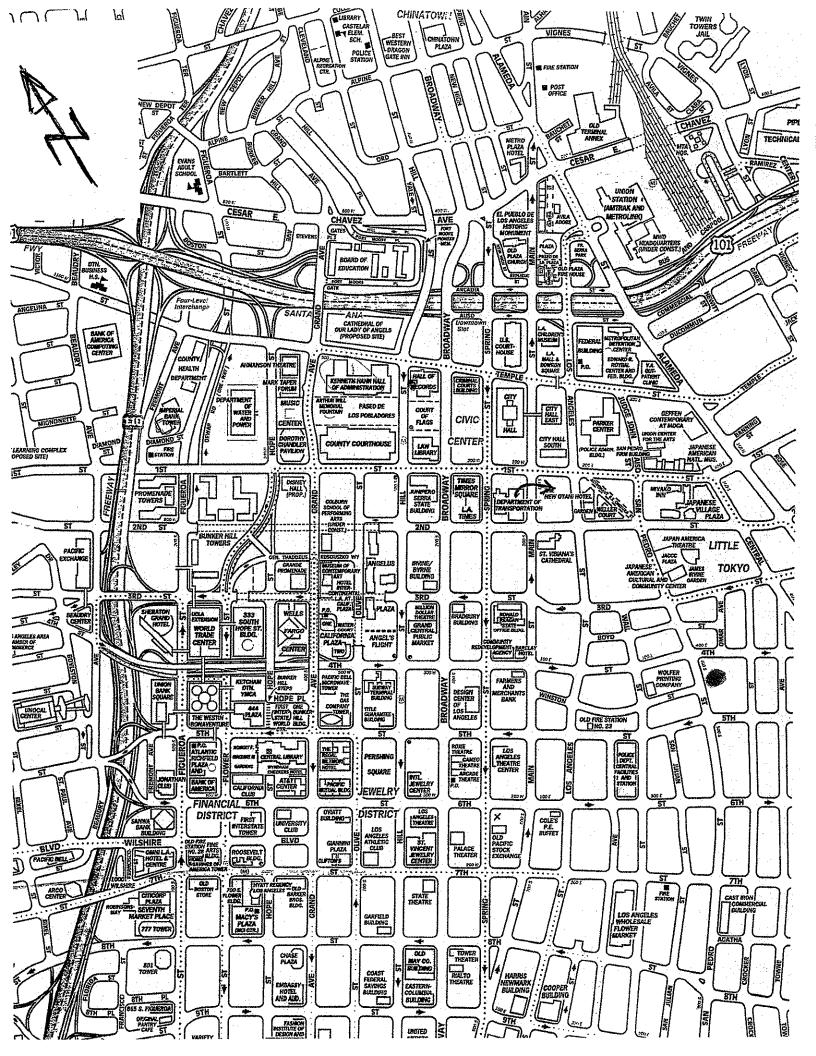
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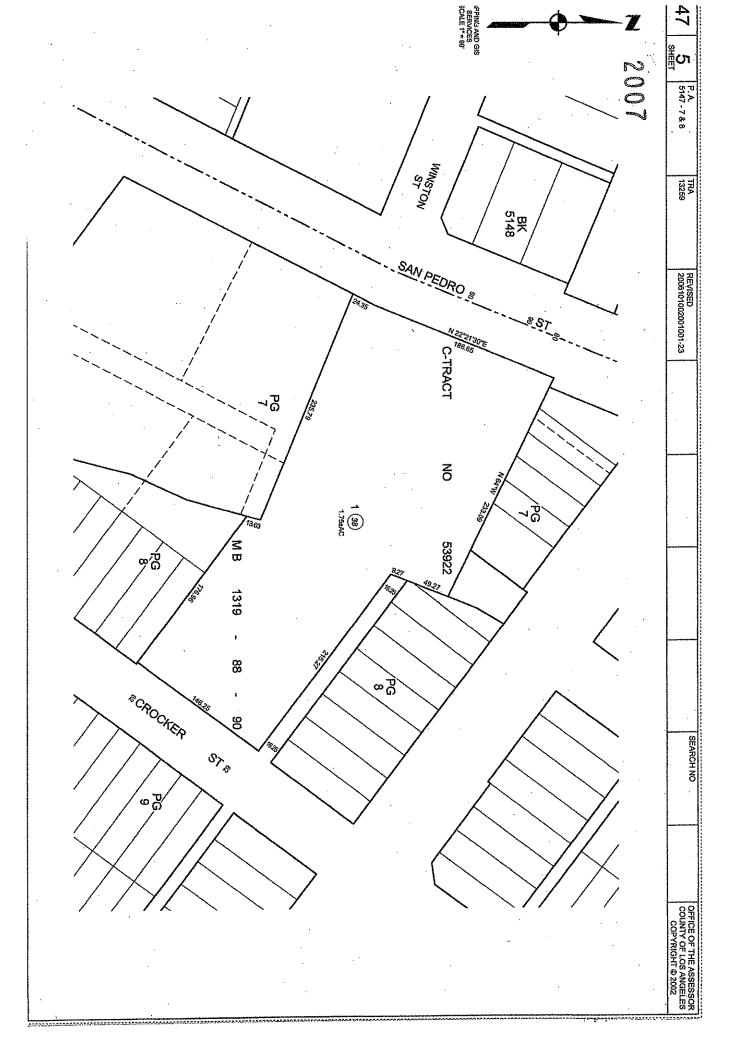
Mo.	Day	Time	Exp./Frame	Subject/Description	View Toward	Accession #
Feb.	5	10:30		4 x 6s continued:		
1			46	Unit 105		
			47	Unit 512 Model		
			48	Duplicate		
			49	Front Façade Light Fixture	Detail	
			50	Lobby Window	Detail	
			51	Lobby Floor Tile	Detail	
			52	Westinghouse Logo in Elevator	Detail	
1			53	Rear and South Facades	NW	1
1			54	SE Corner of Rear Façade	NW	1
			55	South Facade	W	
			56	SE Corner of Rear Façade	Detail	ļ
}			57	Electric Bldg Sign	Detail	
	[ :		58	Electric Bldg Sign	Detail	
	1		59	Front and South Facades	NE	
			60	Front Façade	NE	
			61	Front Façade	SE	
			62	Front and S Facades	. NE	
			63	Front Façade (SW Corner)	SE	
	1		64	Front Façade (looking up)		
			65	Front Façade Entrance	SE	
1			66	South Façade Windows	Detail	
		}	67	Sales Office		
			68	Pool		
			69	Pool and Parking Structure		
			70	Unit 620		
			71	Unit 620	1	
			72.	Unit 620	1	
1			73	Unit 620		
			74	Unit 620	ł	
			75	Unit 620		1
			76	Unit 620		
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			81	Courtyard	ļ	
		1	82	Sales Office		
ļ		1	83	Rear Façade	W	
1			84	Duplicate		
			85	Bridge and Rear Facade		
			86	Rear Façade	W	
1						
1				Note: For Location of Units and Views		
				See Floor Plans Included as Exhibit		
1				Also - Some photographs provided by		
1	1		-	Hammer Ventures		
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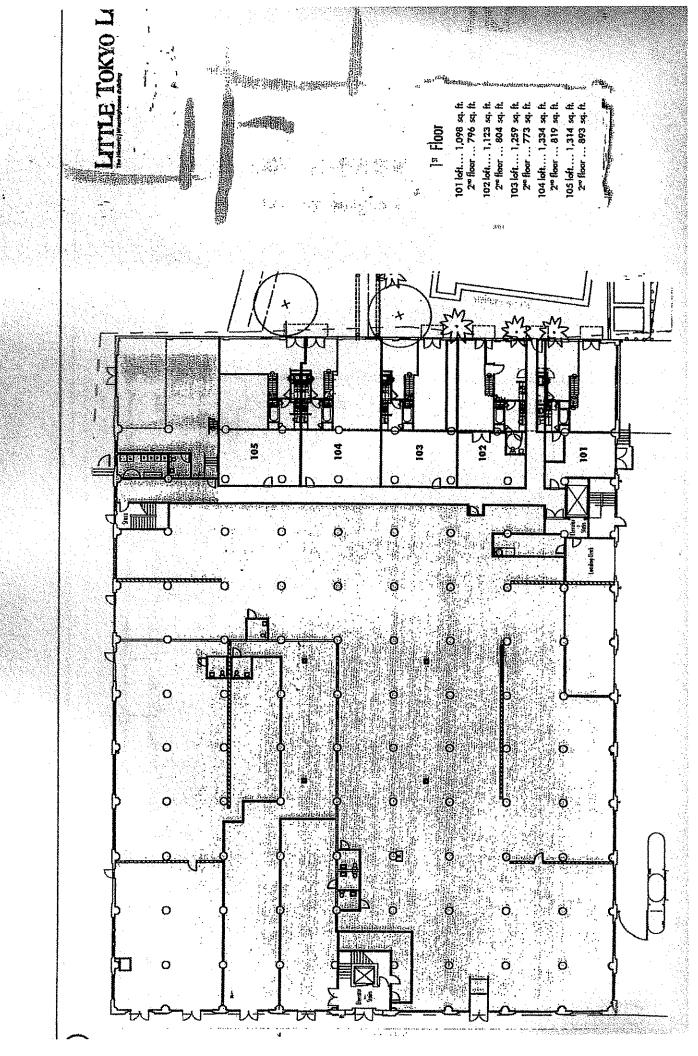
DPR 523I (1/95)

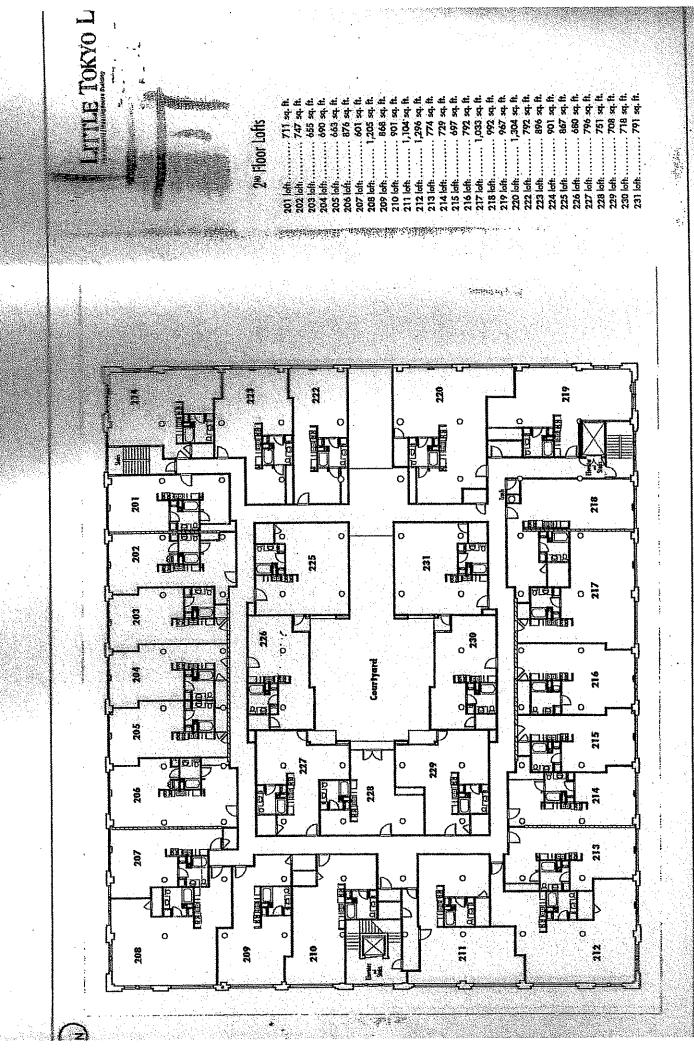


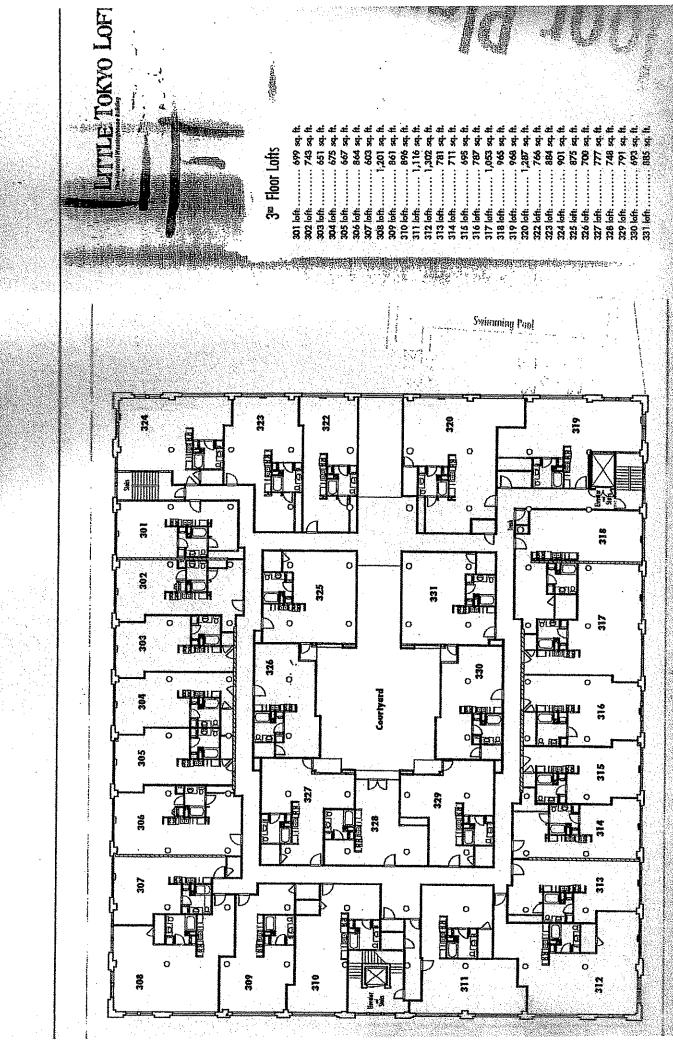


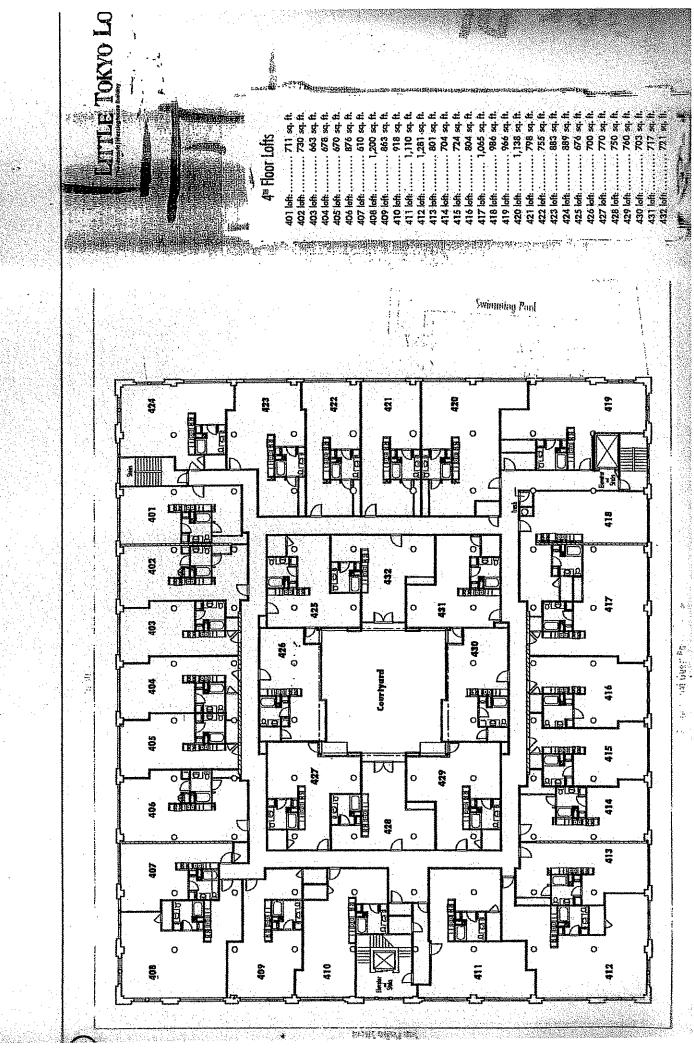


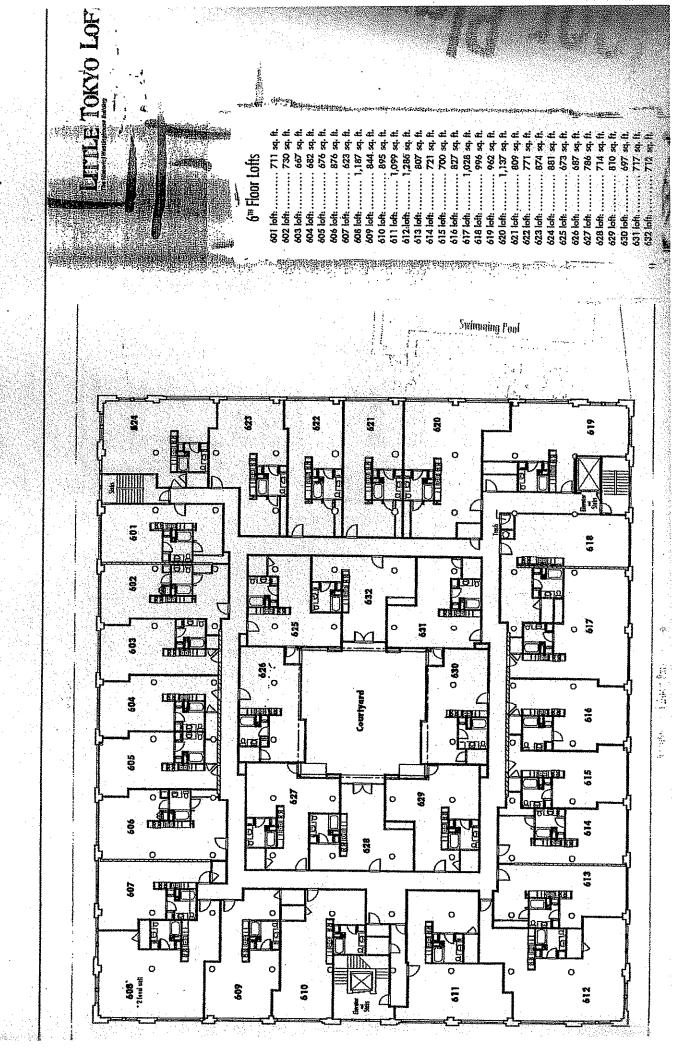




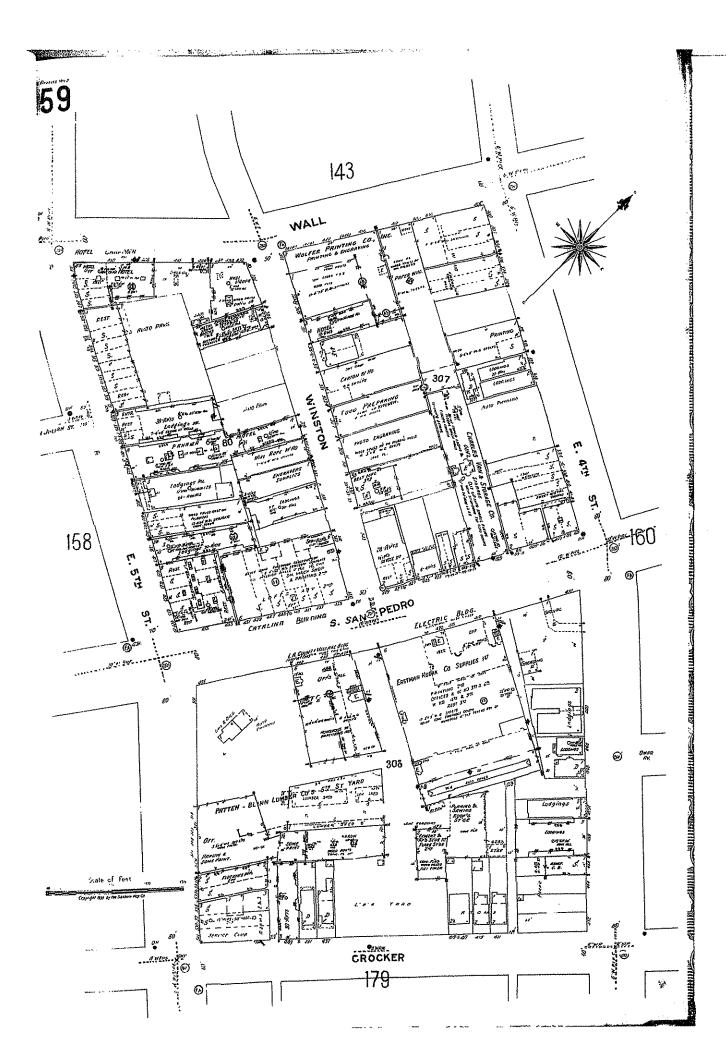












# BUSINESS NEWS.

## Los Angeles Banker Talks of Cotton; Strong Demand for Sound Bond Issues.

Prices in the New York cotton market sugged slightly during the past week, dropping on an average of twenty points The emphasis in the trading is being laid on the prospects of the coming season, and reports of the probable acreage to be planted are being watched carefully. A nuch larger crop than usual is expected in California and Arizona, but, due to the depredations of the boll weedl and the general antisingle - crop propaganda, only a small comparative yield is looked for in the southern beit. Low grades of California cotton are moving a little better now, as the supplies on hand are gradually disappearing. J. Dabney Day, vice-president of the First National Bank, is now in Toxas for the purpose of arranging further financing for the cotton industry of that State. His bank has already put more than \$20,000,000 into the financing of shipments of Texas cotton, through the purchase of Texas bankers' accoptances.

Speaking of cotton financing and reports of the probable acre-

ments of Texas bankers' accoptances.

Speaking of cotton financing yesterday before the annual convention of the Texas-Oklahoma Cotton Association, Mr. Day said:

"In the past cotton financing has been done largely in the east-grn portion of the United States and this has led to the development of trade routes in accordance with economic pressure rather than along natural, geographical lines.

lines.

"During the past year the business depression has materially affected those old routes and has tended to throw the producers of the West, whether located in Texas or in California, upon their own resources. It has brought about the fact that the producers in the West must depend upon the West and develop a strong spirit of coperation if they are to secure the best results,

speration if they are to secure the best results, "Prior to the advent of the Federal reserve system the cotton grower secured loans from his local bank in the form of ordinary notes, some of which were in turn used as colleteral or redk-counted by the local banker with his eastern correspondent. Little or no effort was made to make cotton in storage the hasts of credit in any form obpaper which would be readily marketable upon its own merits us to value and negotiability.

merits us to value and negoua-bility.

"The Federal Reserve System, by encouraging the use of trade and bankers acceptances, as well as by pointing the way to the adoption of a standard, uniform warehouse receipt, has not only aided in building up an open dis-count market where cotton accept-ances might be traded in, but has afforded substantial encourage-ment for the investment of cap-ital in bonded warehouse enter-prises.

prices.

"We now realize that the Pacific-Southwest must depend largely upon the West and South for the financing of its own industries, and for the capital which will permit it to develop and grow in accordance with its natural destiny. The experience of this past year has taught us that Los Angeles is destined to become the financing capital of this entire Pacific-Southwest and that the leaders in the financial world of Los Angeles have taken upon themselves the burden of a fair distribution of the capital available in the Pacific-Southwest for the best interests of all producers throughout that entire territory.

"As a consequence, producer sare tending, so far as they can, to ship their produce to market in accordance with logical, natural routes of trade, and this is making Los Angeles Harber the front dom prises.
"We now realize that the Pa-

Another indication of the strength of the market is in the receipt of a large oversubscription for an offering of \$13,000,000 Missoul Pacific sixes. The continued case of the money market contributed largely toward the strength in the bond market. The outstanding feature of last week was the ready absorption of the French Industrial Issue which, although brought out on a rather liberal yield basis, represented a new departure in the field of foreign offerings. The rapid exhaustion of the Missouri Pacific Issue was also surprising and is indicative of current conditions in the bond market.

The French railway issue which was brought out about a week ago met with a favorable response and no doubt further offerings of this kind will be offered in the American market during the remainder of the year. In fact, a icon of from \$25,000,000 to \$30,000 to the Faris and Orleans Railroad Company is reported to be undernegotiation with a syndicate headed by Lee Higginson & Co., the bond is expected to be a twenty-five-year 6 per cont and to be offered on the same basis as the Paris, Lyons and Mediterranean bonds.

The New York Central first and refunding 6's, application for which was made to the Interstate Commerce Commission about two weeks ago, is expected to be offered act week. Corporation issues for expansion purposes with the axception of public milities are, of course, still very scarce, new flotations only being issued for refunding purposes. The general concensus of opinion is that bond prices will continue their forward progress and the demand for high-grade securities will also continue unabated.

OFFERE BUILDING BONDS.

#### OFFER BUILDING BONDS.

Carstens & Earles will bring out a new issue of 7 per cent building bonds tomorrow morning. The issue is one of \$450,000 Westinghouse Electric Building 7 per cent first closed mortgage and collateral trust serial gold bonds, due from 1927 to 1941 and noncaliable for the first ton years. Security for the bonds rests on a first closed mortgage on a building to be erected at San Pedro and Winston streets, which will be valued at \$770,000. Besides this a twenty-year lease on the building executed by the Westinghouse Electricand Manufacturing Company will be unconditionally assigned to the trustee as collateral security. The issue will be offered at par for all maturities. bonds tomorrow morning. The is-

#### DIVIDEND DECLARED.

The Federal Grocery Company, which owns and operates the Rock Bottom Stores, has declared a 2% per cent cash dividend to be paid on April 25 to stockholders of reord April 15. This distribution is in addition to a 50 per cent stock dividend paid Sept, 1, 1921. The company plans to put the balance of its unsold stock on the market and to expand the business with the proceeds of the sale.

### NEW TERMINAL ISSUE.

NEW TERMINAL ISSUE.
A new issue of \$1,100,000 Jacksonville Terminal Company 6 percent bonds, due 1987, was offered
yesterday by the National City
Company at 1084 to yield 5.60
per cent. The bonds are redeemable after 1937 at 1074 and for
part of a total authorized issue of
\$4,000,000. The issue is secured
by a mortgage on the entire property of the terminal company, including freight terminals and 39 38
miles of track at Jacksonville, Fla.

ON ADVISORY BOARD.

# Bringing Power To the Market

THERE is need for more power I in the great back country around Los Angeles. A continuous demand has been established in that section from the desert around Owen's Lake, Trona, Barstow, through the rich agricultural district surrounding San Bernardino, Redlands, Riverside and Perris, through the orchard country around Banning, and on down the Coachella Valley to that great farming country, Imperial Valley.

This is the territory of the Nevada-California Electric Corporation. Here is its market for power-with increasing demand year after year.

The costly long distance trans-

mission lines of this Company have been installed. Its generating plants turning out 77,630 H.P. are 80% hydro-electric. Its power market has great stability from diversified industries in many communities. The position of the company in California power development is established.

We are offering First Lien 6 % Gold Bonds of this Hydro-Electrc Company, due 1950 at 96, to yield 6:30%. In your investment in these bonds you will acquire a security of stable worth and permanent merit.

Decide today to make this investment. It will pay you to write. phone or call at our office for descriptive circular.

PASADENA
614 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.
110LL/YWOOD
5104 Holly wood Blvd.
5'AN DIEGO
C24 First National Bank Bldg
SANTA BARBARA
316 San Marcos Bldig
SBATTLE
OAKLAND
SAN FRANCISCO
CHICAGO
PORTLAND
NEW YORK

# BLYTH, WITTER & CO.

521 Trust and Savings Bldg., Los Angeles Sixth and Spring Streets Phone Broadway 327

New Issua

# \$450,000.00 **WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC BUILDING**

(Los Angeles, California)

7%

First (Closed) Mortgage and Collateral Trust Serial Gold Bonds

THESE BONDS IN ADDITION TO BEING SECURED BY A CLOSED FIRST MORTGAGE ARE SECURED BY A 20-YEAR LEASE EXECUTED BY THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC & MANUFACTURING COMPANY OF PITTSBURGH BY THE TERMS OF WHICH THE PAYMENT OF INTEREST AND PRINCIPAL OF THIS ISSUE IS ASSURED.

Dated March 1, 1922 Due serially as below. Principal and semi-annual interest March 1 and September 1, payable at the Los Angeles Trust and Savings Bank, Los Angeles, or through our offices. Coupon bonds, donomination \$1000 and \$500. Redeemable in whole or in part on or after, but not before, January 1, 1933, on any interest date on sixty days' notice to the Trustee, at 105 and interest, and at 1% less for each succeeding year or portion thereof until 1935, and thereafter at 100. The borrower agrees to pay the Normal Federal Income Tax up to 2%.

NON-CALLABLE FOR TEN YEARS Exempt from Personal Property Tax in California

1. The bonds will be directly secured by a Closed First Mortgage on a lot and mod-

LOS ANGELES TRUST AND SAVINGS BANK, Trustee. We summarize our recommendation of the purchase of these bonds as follows: Cont. Municipal.

ern Class "A" fireproof steel and concrete building appraised for us by the American Appraisal Company at \$770,000.00, ideally located in the heart of the wholesale section of Los Angeles, California.

- 2. The bonds will be further secured collaterally by an irrevocable twenty-year lease on the ground and building, from the owner, H. D. Bowmen, executed by the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company of Pittsburgh, and assigned without reservation to the Trustee for the bondholders.
- 3. The annual revenue from rentals of this building for the next twenty years under the terms of the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company lease is \$74,500, or over twice the maximum interest charges on these bonds AFTER deduction for insurance and taxes. Rentals are payable to the Trustee for the bondholders. The Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company are obliged to pay all expenses of upkeep, repair and operation in connection with the building in addition to rentals.
- 4. In the opinion of counsel, the rental which is payable monthly to the Trustee for the bondholders will constitute an operating charge on the Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company of Pritsburgh prior to interest payment on the funded debt of the company.
- 6. The last financial statement of the Weatinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Company of Pittsburgh, dated March 31, 1921, shows current assets of \$135,339,230 as against current liabilities of \$44,743,683. Their net earnings available for interest and dividends have averaged \$16,971,312,50 per annum for the past five years. An average of \$9,949,681,60 per annum has been added to the surplus account of the Company over a period of the past five years.

All legal details incident to this issue have been approved for us by Messrs. Gibson, Dunn & Crutcher, Attornoys-at-Law, Los Angeles.

#### **AMOUNTS AND MATURITIES**

17,000	Maturing	Marc	**	1928			21,6	00	Matering "	March	ī. 	1933
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20,000	**	` #	<b>4 1931</b>			37,000			-	4	**	1936
			\$39,0	10 M	aturing							
			41.0	00	40	**	**	193	8			
			43.0		**	*	44	193	9			
			46.00		#1	54	*	194	0			
			23.00		**	<b>£1</b>	49	191	1			

## PRICE: 100 and Accrued Interest, Yielding 7%

These bonds are offered for delivery when, as and if issued and received by us

# CARSTENS & EARLES, INCORPORATED

# GOVERNMENT, MUNICIPAL AND CORPORATION BONDS

1102 TITLE INSURANCE BLDG., LOS ANGELES, CAL.

ESTABLISHED 1895

SEATTLE

**SPOKANE** 

SAN FRANCISCO

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CONTINUED PROSPERITY PREDICTED
Los Angeles Times (1886-Current File); Nov 18, 1922; ProQuest Historical Newspapers Los Angeles Times (1884 - 1986)
pg. III

# CONTINUED **PROSPERITY** PREDICTED

Westinghouse Officials on Visit Here Astonished at Activity on Coast

Arriving in Los Angeles this morning, Vice-President H. D. Shute, and H. P. Dzvis of the executive staff, Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company. Pitts-burg, went immediately to the new

and Manufacturing Compan, Pittsburg, went immediately to the new Westinghouse Building for a conference with K. E. Vankuran, district manager, and an inspection of the new headquesters of the Westinghouse Company for the Pacific Southwest. Mr. Shute expressed astonishment of the industrial advancement of the Pacific Coast. "The business outlook for 1923 is exceptionally bright, especially is this so for the Pacific Coast, where your building program has been at such a rate as to attract instructional attention." he said. "Southern California is indeed fortunate to be served by such progressive power generation companies and an electure rallway system that is on par with the best in the United States. A great feel of credit is due to the farseeing officials of these public utilities who have anticipated the mighty growth of the West and kept growth its ever-increasing demands for power, light, heat and transportation."

Mr. Davia, in charge of production and engineering for the Westinghouse interests, stated that he was deeply impressed with the manufacturing possibilities of the Pacific Coast. Mr. Davia, who is popularly known as "The Father of the Radio Broadcasting Station."

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### \*\*\*\*\*\*\* TRANS-PACIFIC MAIL

Policeing schedule of sallings is covided by the Los Appeles Post-

Following schedule of satisms in provided by the Los Angeles Postofiler:

Jan. 31, from Los Angeles. Mail for Faname. Capel Zone, Fert. Botton, Colombia.

Neithor, Colombia.

Anseiest. Bet-clair addressed correspondence for Central and South Americas.

Peb. 2, from San Francisco. Mail for Bawait. New Zealand. Australia and Fili Mainda.

Peb. 3, from Los Angeles. Mail New Eccient. Australia and Fili Mainda.

Research Zast Roden. Rawait.

New Mocho Zast Australia and Fili Mainda.

Language Capental Australia and Fili Mainda.

Language Capenta

New Zealand, Australia and Fili Islands.
Feb 3, from San Prancisco. Mail for Hawall.
To connect at San Pedro for the Hawalian Islands every other Saturday, mail must leave Los Augeles at 8:50 am. on Saturdays.
Note: To connect at San Prancisco. mail must leave Les Angeleson dispatch made not later than 5:30 p.m., the day prior to date of satings.

<del>.</del>\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Antwerp: Jelling, Anacortes for Tempicot West Bilus, San Francisco for Buenos Afres: Meimas, Vancouver for London: Constance Chandler, Portland for New York: Pacific Fir, San Francisco for New Verk: Pacific Fir, San Francisco for New

Aires: Attended the Rottland for New York: Patina Francisco for New York: Passed westbound: President Coolidge. New York for San Francisco: Pentith Cattle. New York for San Francisco: Pentith Cattle. New Oricans for Los Anniers for Auckinnd: Planter, Liverpool for Facilite perts.

### **BROWN PROMOTED** BY ASSOCIATED OIL

Charles Brown, assistant to the president of Associated Oil Company, has been made a member of the executive staff with duties including general office management, supervision of industrial relations department and direction of public relations of the company, William F. Humphrey, president, announced yesterday. The executive staff is composed of eight members and serves as an advisory staff on com-pany policies, etc.

### HERCULES POWDER REPORTS INCOME

NEW YORK, Jan. 29.—Hercules Powder Company for the year end-ed December 31, last, today report-ed common share earnings of \$1.04 a share, against \$2.61 a share in 1930. Current assets at December 31, last, including \$6,336,773 cash and marketable securities, amounted to \$15,850 and amounted the high to \$15,186,980 and current liabilities were \$626,576. At the end of the previous year current assets including cash and marketable securities of \$6,673,655 were \$18,047,513 and current liabilities \$766,846.

### WESTINGHOUSE GETS **ELEVATOR CONTRACT**

NEW YORK, Jan. 28.—Westinghouse Electric Elevator Company, subsidiary of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company, today was awarded the contract for seventy-four elevators to be installed in the central seventy-story structure between Forty-ninth and Electric treats. Fiftleth streets by the Metropoli-tan Square Corporation. This is the greatest number of elevators ever to be placed in an office building.

### **CURTIS PUBLISHING** DECLARES DIVIDEND

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 29.—Curits Publishing Company declared today a quarterly dividend of 50 cents a share on the common stock payable March 3 in line with its announce-ment lost November that it would discontinue payment of monthly dividends of 33 1-3 cents a share on December 2 and that the stock would be placed on a quarterly dividend basis.

ique Bay: Admirai Cole, 2 p.m., Los An-508 SH7; AUMISES VIII.

SAN LEGO, Jan. 20.—Arrived. Tilmode. Principo and Los Angeles.

Salied: Tiliamore. 1:30 n.m., Eureka:

Salied: Tiliamore. 1:30 n.m., Eureka:

1.6.8. Suoham. 2:50 p.m., Los Angeles.

1.6.8. Northland, 1:20 p.m., Cos Angeles.

1.6.8. Northland, 1:20 p.m., Los Angeles.

1.6.8. Northland, 1:20 p.m., Los Angeles.

## **NAVAL ORDERS**

WASHINGTON, Jan. 27, (Exclusive)— lavy orders posted today follow; Rear-Admiral W. D. MacDougali to distribution of the control of the c ado. Licut. J. B. Dow to U.S.S. Diah. Licut. L. Henifin to home. Licut. L. H. G. Johnson to San Frestsco. Licht, J. B. Longstaff to submarine di-sion No. II. bion No. II. Lient. W. J. Suits to U.S.S. S-44. Lient. U.E.) J. E. Whitehead to Wash-Lieut. (J.z.) J. E. Whitchend to Wasnardon.
Licutenant-Commander C. L. Andrus to Vashington.
Licutenant-Commander H. A. Keener to (J.S. Reitle.
Licutenant-Commander C. D. Kins to lew York.
Licutenant-Commander J. W. McGrath J. Annapolis, Md.
Licutenant-Commander J. T. Stringer to mapolis.
Licut. C. G. DePoney to Pensacols. Pla.
Licut. D. A. York to New Orleans,
Licut. D. A. York to New Orleans,
Licut. D. A. York to New Orleans,
Licut. D. M. Thompson. Jr., to San

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# News of Ships and Sailings at Pacific Ports

BAN PRANCISCO. Jan. 29. (P).—Large cargoes of outlines him owner in closed here today. The Manini arrived from Abukini with \$5.880 Sacks of Sugarand the San Mateo brought \$4.000 hunches of bangass from Central America.
Two Dollar hiners. The President Hoover

#### SCHULBERG BACK FROM TRIP ABROAD

Los Angeles Times (1886-Current File); Oct 9, 1933; ProQuest Historical Newspapers Los Angeles Times (1881 - 1986)

# SCHULBERG BACK FROM TRIP ABROAD

# Letter Carrier Veteran Placed on Retired List

# ELEVATOR BUSINESS ACQUIRED

No Need to Go to Europe Independent Films

"In playing and in writing, foreign motion-picture studios are as good as, if not superior to, Hollywood's. But



in the direc-torial and executive branches they can't com-pare with our film companies." declared B. P. Schulberg, independent t i on - picture producer, who returned yester-day after a two months' busimonths' busi-ness and pleas-ure trip in Eu-

B.P. SCHULBERG TOPE. "H o' 1 lywood, though," he said, "is rich enough in acreen possibilities to furnish the in screen possibilities to furnish the studios with star material for the next ten years. We don't have to go to foreign countries to find outstanding film players. They're here. I know there are many undiscovered girls right here in Hollywood who far exceed in personality and acting talent any whom we might

import."

Schulberg, whose pictures are re-leased through the Paramount company, will make eight produc-tions this coming season, the first of which is "Reunion," with Sylvia Sidney in the leading role.

After twenty-eight years of leg for Stars, Says Producer of and brain activity in the postal which was devoted to pioneering the delivery of parcel-post mail in his own motor car, E. Y. Milton, one of the best known mail carriers in the Main-Spring-street districts. has retired to look after his own property interests.

When Milton entered the service there were not more than 150 reg-ular carriers. Now there are 1055. For ten years of his service Mr. Milton delivered exclusively C.O.D. customs duty and registered mail in the downtown district, frequently handling from \$500 to \$1500 daily, ly handling from saw to stade daily, without losing a penny of the col-lections. He handled many hun-dred thousands of dollars in that period of time without making a mistake, his record shows, according to Postmaster O'Brien.

### VON KLEINSMID TO SPEAK ON EUROPE

Introducing a series of free lec-tures and motion pictures open to the public, University College an-nounces that President von Klein-Smid of the University of South-ern California will speak on "Europe at the Moment" at 6:15 p.m. today the student hall, Transportation Building.

Westinghouse Takes Over Division of Consolidated Steel Corporation

Acquisition of the elevator division of the Consolidated Steel Corpora-tion, Los Angeles, by the Westing-house Electric Elevator Company, Chicago, has been announced by A. E. Hitchner, local manager of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company. This activity of the national concern will be operated from the Westinghouse Building on San Pedro street.

Building on San Pedro street.

The elevator division of the Consolidated corporation was developed when the Liewellyn and Baker Iron Works splants were taken over by the Consolidated in 1929. Since that time the business has grown until it now becomes an important factor in Westinghouse elevator activities, Hitchner sald.

## BLESSED SACRAMENT PARISH FIESTA READY

The first fall flests to be given in five years by the combined parish organizations of the Blessed Sacrament Church will open tonight in a huge tent on the school grounds ad-joining the church at Sunset Bouleyard and Cherokee avenue and will continue for a week. Proceeds will be devoted to completion and decoration of the church.

Operated form the Westinghouse Blog, on Sori Andra St.

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# Westinghouse Staff Moves to New Home

Latest step in a major Southern California expansion program was completed by the Westinghouse Electric Corp. here yesterday when engineering and sales staff of the corporation and many of its divisions moved into a newly completed office building at 600 St. Paul Ave. Former headquarters for this group was at 420 S San Pedro St.

The next step in the expansion program is the completion of a new 100,000 square foot apparatus and lamp warehouse in the central manufacturing district at 46th and Soto Sts., which will be ready about Nov. 1, Walter G. Willson; Los Angeles manager, announced.

Headquarters here serves all of Southern California, most of Arizona and Clark County, Nevada. Early completion of suboffices in San Diego and Phoenix, both under Los Angeles headquarters, is expected, Wilson said.

# U.S. Action Asked by Import-Export Men on Dockers

Los Angeles importing and exporting concerns yesterday dispatched dozens of wires and letters to President Truman demanding Federal action on the dock strike.

Louis Massing, vice-president of a chemical exporting company, said the messages were the result of a spontaneous telephone campaign carried on from office to office during the day.

"Something like the housewives' campaign a short time ago for a meat-buying boycott," said Massing.

## Nova Scotia Society Will Picnic Saturday

The Nova Scotia Society of Southern California and the Maritime Province Association will have an all-day picnic Saturday in Brookside Park, Pasadena, starting at 11 a.m. H. K. Tutty, president, yesterday said he expects from 600 to 800 persons to attend.

Moved from San Pedro St.



ROY F. COTT

#### THE BURIED BOOK

Fifty feet beneath their building on the site of the New York World's Fair Grounds, the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company deposited a "Time Capsule."

The parcel weighs 800 pounds and contains a ten-million-word description of twentieth century civilization, which is reproduced in miniature form on microfilm. The Capsule is not to be opened until the year 6939 A.D., or fifty conturies in the distant future.

Besides the film, two volumes were inclosed; one, a booklet of instructions; the other, a Bible. The reason for this selection is stated

by the Westinghouse officials:

"The Holy Biblo, of all books familiar to us today, will most likely survive through the ages. Therefore, the Bible which we placed in the Time Capsule will be a sort of connecting link between the past, present and future."

For an altogether different reason, England has buried a Bible. Some years ago the British Musoum purchased the ancient Sinal munuscript which was written in the fourth century of our eras and as the bombs of World War II began falling on London, it was removed for the duration to an underground hiding place

This most loved and most hated of all books has passed through countless vicissitudes; but now comes news that for the first time in our madern world, "Bibles are rationed." No, this does not infer that the government has placed them under the O.P.A.; but that the publishing houses are wholly unable to meet the increased demand.

A century and a half ago proud infidels like Voltaire and Paine boasted that they would exterminate the Christian religion and fling the Bible into oblivion. They died; yet the Book they despised now speaks in 1008 more languages than when they hurled against it their ungodly defiance.

Since their day over a billion copies have been published. During last year alone, 20,000,000 were issued; while one society turned out New Testaments for the United States Army and Navy at the rate of 11,000 a day. Unrivated, the Bible continues to be beralded as "the world's best-seller." "The grass withereth, and the flower thereof folleth away: but the WORD OF THE LORD ENDURETH FOREVER.

The vitality of the Bible thrills and amazes me. It is the world's Indispensable and Indestructible Book. Kingdoms rise, and empires crash; yet here is a wonder of survival. He who inspired His penmen to write has also guarded and preserved His treasure throughout these thirty-five centuries.

Said the divine Author: "No weapon that is formed against thee shall prosper; and every tongue that shall rise against thee in Judgment thou shalt condemn." Isaiah 54:17. According to the old blacksmith, the Bible is an anvil that has worn out many hammers. The hammers are gone; the anvil is unharmed.

It is good news that the boys in the fox holes, in flying fortressos and prison camps, on rubber rafts and hospital cots, are reading the Scriptures. Never before have so many people been afor from home, never so much suffering and so many temptations. And, Oh, how they need the message of the Baoki

Yet with the vast majority the Bible is buried—not fifty feet under ground—but buried beneath the cares and activities of life, buried by wild pleasures and dissipation, buried by neglect and indifference, buried by cynicism and doubt. Millions also who seldom road the Word would feel altogether uncomfortable without a copy in their homes; while many a youth carries his New Testament with him as a sort of rosary or charm against bad luck and

Surveys indicate that only five per cent of the American people read their Bibles. What may be done to inspire the other ninety-five per cent to study its words of life? Any suggestive solutions to this question will be appreciated.

The supreme purpose of the "Newspaper Pulpit" is to sound the appeal, "Back to the Bible." Friends, let us highly resolve to read the Book, practice its teachings, and become transformed by its message.

"When the days are dark, men need its light.

When the times are hard, men need its comfort.

When the outlook is discouraging, men need its confidence.

When despair is abroad, men need its word of hope."

#### THE NEWSPAPER PULPIT (Each Salusday)

Station A, Box 148,

Los Angeles 31, Calif.



THOMAS GAINES Breathing Specialist

#### FREE 3 Health Lectures

Demonstrating VITALIO RELAXATION

- showing you the new way to relax in body and mind.

#### MON,-TUES,-WED. Dec. 6, 7 & 8-at 8 p.m.

Free Monday—a typed outline "Health and Youth Always"

## **EMBASSY AUDITORIUM**

... 843 Sp. Grand Ave. ...

### BAHA'I -**WORLD FAITH**

Public Invited West 1709 West Bils Street, at Esocon Sunday, December 5, 3 p.m.
"A WORLD EMBRACING FAITH" Mrs. Charles Reed Bishop, Speaker No admission fee No collection

#### YOGANANDA

IS a.m. ... "ANALYZING YOUR DHEAMS" (Actual analysis to be given)

Disine Healing Appaintments

Self-Bealiestion Church of All Heligions 4860 Sunset Rivd., near Vermont



RISHI GREWAL

Author, Authority on Yogo.

Spent years among Himulayan
Masters, Reveals Hidden Pawers

Within

Within.

2 FREE YOGA LECTURES

Sum., 8 P.M.

MASTER YOUR KARSHA
(decrease the cause of Mister)

Mon., 8 P.M.

P.M.

2314 Missers of Missers

State Reversty Guilerard

startly Sus, A or H sar to Stene Ht. EX, 0208



Sunday Night, 8:00 "WHITE AND **BLACK MAGIC"** 

By Gilbert N. Holloway, F.R.C., M.A.

Come and hear a remarkable Rosi. crucian discourse, which will unveil the mysterios of magic—the secret tradition of power used by adopts for centuries. Learn the purposes underlying strange rites and coremonies, Under-stand the fundamental occult laws whose proper application pramates individual attainment, health and happi-

#### Mysteries of Life

The most modern revelations of Life's Mysteries and Cosmic Laws, with help-ful tolutions and practical aids. Inspiring mystical music. Ancient Oriental Ritual and Impressive Ceremony.

#### QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

interesting questions concerning Life and the Day's Problems answered each Sunday night,

> Deors Open of 7:15 p.m. No Admission Fees NO COLLECTION

ALL WELCOME FRIDAY MORNING CLUB 940 50. FIGUEROA

## "KEY TO HEAVENLY MYSTERIES"

The ancient secres, lang last but rediscovered, by which the hidden mysteries of the heavenly world are opened.

Lecture by Dr. Hendrik W. HOEF

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Write, phone or call for free Swedenborg literature EX. 7175

Sun, If a.m.

# ESCHATOLOGY

"The Science of Life"

Metaphysical Course of Instruction by Written Correspondence on Eschatology SY Dr. Walter L. Anderson Mataphysician and Teather Information . . address 326 S. Westlake Ave. Los Angeles (5) California. FE, 8430

#### WEIGHT OF YEARS BORNE WITH EASE



E. P. Clark

# ELI P. CLARK CELEBRATES BIRTH EVENT

Pioneer Street Railway and Business Executive 82 Years of Age Today

Ell P. Clark, an outstanding fig-ure in the development of Los An-geles, will celebrate his eighty-second birthday today. He will, as usual, be seated at his desk in the Subway birthday today. He will, as usual, be seated at his desk in the Subway Terminal Building, under which electric cars roar out into the subway and on their way to Hollywood, Glendale and San Fernando Valley. One of the ploneers in the construction and development of the electric railway systems of Los Angeles and vicinity, Mr. Clark and his associates nurchased the site of the present terminal building twenty-six years ago.

Mr. Clark's office is on the tenth floor of the building, one of the city's most modern office structures and terminal stations. On the opposite side of Hill street is the Clark Hotel, which he built and equipped in 1913.

"What was on the site of the hotel across the street when you first saw the property?" a reporter inquired of him.
"Oh—there was a house there. Hill street was all residence property along here then," he repiled, while continuing to sort over a stack of correspondence on his desk. He is still very active with his business affairs.

TYPICAL EXECUTIVE

ness affairs.

TYPICAL EXECUTIVE

As he enters his office, creet and steady in gait, removing his gloves and giving a word to his secretary and the stenographer, he is the typical American business executive. One never would guess that he is more than 80 years of age.

It was in 1891, with Gen. M. M. Sherman, his brother-in-law, that Mr. Clark organized, the Los An-Mr. Clark organized the Los Angeles Consolidated Electric Ratiway Company, the first successfully op-erated street ratiway system in Cal-ifornia. Gen. Sherman was presi-dent and Mr. Clark was vice-pres-ident and general manager. They were pioneers in the field of elec-tric ratiways and were confronted with many difficulties.

#### EARLY DIFFICULTIES

EARLY DIFFICULTIES

For instance, at that time the largest generator in existence was of 150 horsepower. Mr. Clark, who had gone cast to study the successful electric systems, insisted that the line out here must have at least one 500-horsepower and two 250-horsepower generators. The Westinghouse Company finally agreed to furnish the generators, and the large one was the first of its size to be built. Two years later Westinghouse was building 5000 and 10.000-horsepower generators for the Nisgara Fails plant.

In 1894 Mr. Clark urged the construction of a line between Los Angeles and Pasadena. His suggestion was carried out and on May 5, 1895, the first car went over the line. From the first day it was a success. The line went out Fasadena arenue to Fair Oaks and into Pasadena. In 1898 it became the

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## RAIL EXECUTIVE TO CELEBRATE

(Continued from First Page)

first unit of the Pacific Electric

system.

In 1895 Mr. Clark took the first step toward providing an electric line to the beaches by acquiring the property of the old steam railroad from Los Angeles to Santa Monica, known as the Los Angeles and Pacific Railroad. This was rebuilt and re-equipped and opened April 1, 1896.

Gen. Sherman and Mr. Clark de-

re-equipped and opened April 1, 1896.

Gen. Sherman and Mr. Clark developed the Los Angeles Pacific project until the system included 260 miles of suburhan and interurban lines, through Colegrove and Hollywood, with four connecting lines to the beaches from Santa Monica to Redondo. In 1905 E. H. Harriman acquired a half-interest in all the electric railway holdings of Clark and Sherman, and in 1909 they sold the remainder to Mr. Harriman, retiring from the electric railway field in California. Later Mr. Clark organized the Mt. Hood Railway and Fower Company, which he sold in 1911.

#### NATIVE OF IOWA

Mr. Clark was been on a farm at Solon, Iowa, near Iowa City. He is a scion of one of the oldest families of America. He farmed and was a school teacher in his youth and came west, first to Arizona, in 1875, having left home with his own team and \$20. He was clerk and assistant postmaster at Prescott and at the age of 30 was appointed Territorial

age of 30 was appointed Territorial Auditor, a position he held for ten years. It was at Prescott that he met Gem. Sherman, whose sister, Lucy, he married in 1880. There are four children, all prominent in business and social affairs.

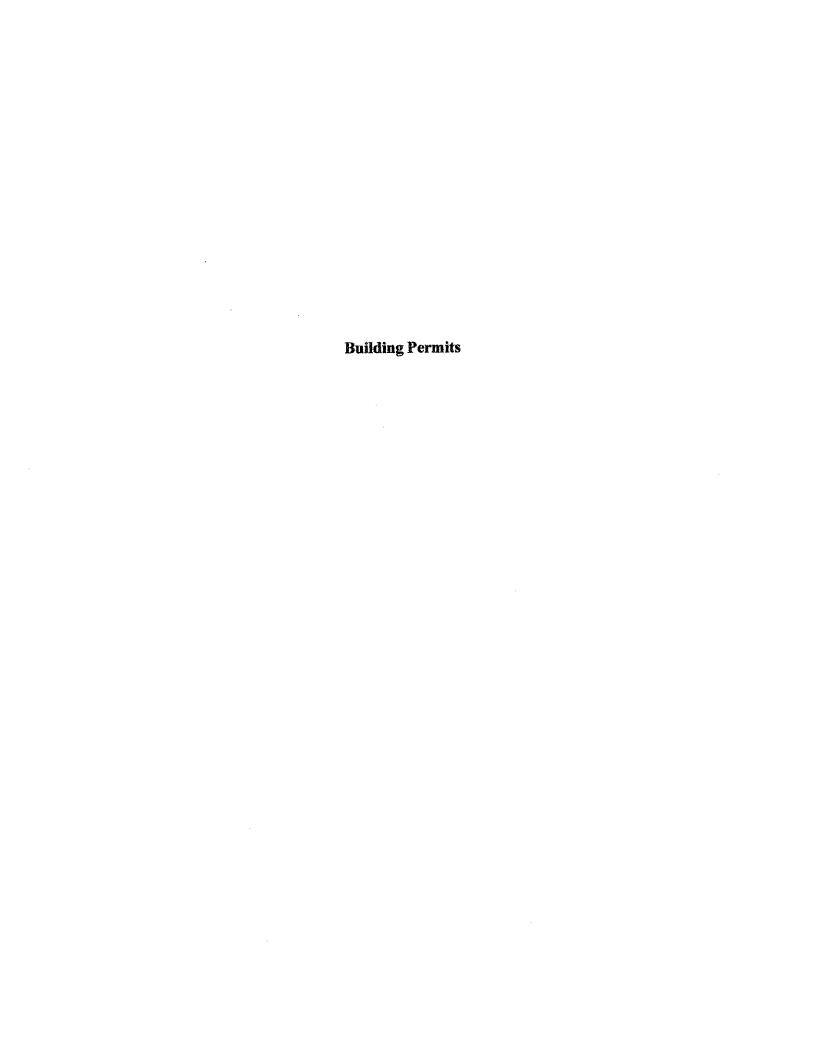
Mr. Clark is president, vice-president and director of numerous institutions and financial organizations. He is vice-president of the board of trustees of Pomona College, vice-president and chairman of the finance committee of the Young Men's Christian Association, a member of a number of clubs and organizations. Some of his present business activities include the presidency of the Ell P. Clark Company, the Clark & Sherman Land Company, the Clark Company and the Empire Oil Company, and the Empire Oil Company. Oil Company.

#### DAILY CAR RIDER

With his great background of activity in the development of the electric street railway. Mr. Clark rides to his work daily on the street car from his home in the West Adams district. He has taken the var from that same district daily for many ways.

from that same district daily for many years.

A solution of the traffic problem? Well, he says, it will take considerable time and study. It will have to be solved by experts who know what they are talking about and not by some one who thinks he knows all about the traffic problem and its solution simply because he is selling automobiles or anything that happens to be connected in some way with traffic.



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